CONTENTS

No. 1, January 1998

Influence of Drainage Connectivity, Drainage Area and Regional Species Richness on Fishes of the Interior Highlands in Arkansas ..... William J. Matthews and Henry W. Robison 1

Diet of Common Nighthawks (Chordeiles minor: Caprimulgidae) Relative to Prey Abundance ..... L. Danielle Todd, Ray G. Poulin and R. Mark Brigham 20

Bird Flight Characteristics Near Wind Turbines in Minnesota ..... Robert G. Osborn, Charles D. Dieter, Kenneth F. Higgins and Robert E. Usgaard 29

Raising and Monitoring Tame Ruffed Grouse (Bonasa umbellus) for Field Studies ..... Peter B. Sharpe, Alan Woolf and Daniel D. Roby 39

Metamorphosis of Freshwater Mussel Glochidia (Bivalvia: Unionidae) on Amphibians and Exotic Fishes ..... G. Thomas Watters and Scott H. O'Dee 49

Ants Create Hummocks and Alter Structure and Vegetation of a Montana Fen ..... Peter Lesica and Paul B. Kannowski 58

Geographic Variation in Growth and Sexual Size Dimorphism of Bog Turtles (Clemmys muhlenbergii) ..... Jeffrey E. Lovich, Carl H. Ernst, Robert T. Zappalorti and Dennis W. Herman 69

Capture Rates of Invertebrate Prey by the Pitcher Plant, Sarracenia purpurea L. ..... Stephen B. Heard 79

Distribution of Biomass in an Indiana Old-growth Forest from 1926 to 1992 ..... Martin A. Spetich and George R. Parker 90

The Reproductive Cycles of the Vagrant Shrew (Sorex vagrans) and the Masked Shrew (Sorex cinereus) in Montana ..... Kerry R. Foresman and R. Daniel Long 108

Endophyte-infected and Uninfected Fescue Seeds Suppress White-footed Mouse (Peromyscus leucopus) Reproduction ..... Michael G. Tannenbaum, Sara L. Seematter and Dana M. Zimmerman 114

Behavioral Interactions Between Juvenile Nine-banded Armadillos (Dasypus novemcinctus) in Staged Encounters ..... W. J. Loughry, Gena M. Dwyer and Colleen M. McDonough 125

Summer Bed Sites of Elk (Cervus elaphus) in the Black Hills, South Dakota: Considerations for Thermal Cover Management ..... Joshua J. Millspaugh, Kenneth J. Raedeke, Gary C. Brundige and Charles C. Willmott 133

Moths Consumed by Corynorhinus townsendii virginianus in Eastern Kentucky ..... Laura S. Burford and Michael J. Lacki 141

Vector Behavior and the Transmission of Anther-smut Infection in Silene alba ..... Sonia M. Altizer, Peter H. Thrall and Janis Antonovics 147

Response of Herpetofaunal Communities to Forest Cutting and Burning at Chesapeake Farms, Maryland ..... Roderick F. McLeod and J. Edward Gates 164

Notes and Discussion

Recent Records of the Cotton Mouse (Peromyscus gossypinus) in Illinois ..... George A. Feldhamer, Joseph C. Whittaker and Edward M. Charles 178

First Report of a Symphoretic Association Between Nanocladius branchicolus Saether (Diptera: Chironomidae) and Argia moesta (Hagen) (Odonata: Coenagrionidae) ..... Lloyd M. Dosdall and Dale W. Parker 181

CONTENTS

No. 2, April 1998

Effect of Wood Hardness, Condition, Texture and Substrate Type on Community Structure of Stream Invertebrates ..... Daniel D. Magoulick 187

Where Have All the Crangonyx Gone? The Disappearance of the Amphipod Crangonyx pseudogracilis, and Subsequent Appearance of Gammarus nr. fasciatus, in the Ohio River ..... David C. Beckett, Philip A. Lewis and James H. Green 201

Flow Disturbance of Macroinvertebrates Inhabiting Sediments and Woody Debris in a Prairie Stream ..... Carolyn L. Hax and Stephen W. Golladay 210

Linkages Between Trophic Variability and Distribution of Pteronarcys spp. (Plecoptera: Pteronarcyidae) Along a Stream Continuum ..... Gordon R. Plague, J. Bruce Wallace and Jack W. Grubaugh 224

Diversity and Abundance of Springtails (Insecta: Collembola) in Native and Restored Tallgrass Prairies ..... Raymond H. Brand and Christopher P. Dunn 235

Effects of Variable Life History and Insect Herbivores on Reproduction in Solidago macrophylla (Asteraceae) on an Elevational Gradient ..... Carol A. Kelly 243

Overwinter Weight Loss of Indiana Bats (Myotis sodalis) from Hibernacula Subject to Human Visitation ..... Scott A. Johnson, Virgil Brack, Jr. and Robert E. Rolley 255

Communities of Small Mammals in Six Grass-dominated Habitats of Southeastern Oklahoma ..... Bryon K. Clark, Brenda S. Clark, Todd R. Homerding and Walter E. Munsterman 262

Selection of Mature Growth Stages of Coniferous Browse in Temperate Forests by White-tailed Deer (Odocoileus virginianus) ..... Robert K. Swihart and Peter M. Picone 269

Behaviors of Bobcats Preying on White-tailed Deer in the Everglades ..... Ronald F. Labisky and Margaret C. Boulay 275

Spatial Variation and Historical Change in Fish Communities of the Schuylkill River Drainage, Southeast Pennsylvania ..... G. Winfield Fairchild, Richard J. Horwitz, Douglas A. Nieman, Michael R. Boyer and Donald F. Knorr 282

Fish Assemblages of Natural and Artificial Habitats within the Channel Border of the Upper Mississippi River ..... Jeffrey C. Madejczyk, Neal D. Mundahl and Richard M. Lehtinen 296

Avian Abundance in CRP and Crop Fields during Winter in the Midwest ..... Louis B. Best, Henry Campa III, Kenneth E. Kemp, Robert J. Robel, Mark R. Ryan, Julie A. Savidge, Harmon P. Weeks, Jr. and Scott R. Winterstein 311

Flight Speed of Foraging Common Nighthawks (Chordeiles minor): Does the Measurement Technique Matter? ..... R. Mark Brigham, M. Brock Fenton and Hugh D. J. N. Aldridge 325

A Comparison of Quadrats Versus Timed Snorkel Searches for Assessing Freshwater Mussels ..... Brian K. Obermeyer 331

Patterns of Overstory Composition in the Fir and Fir-Spruce Forests of the Great Smoky Mountains After Balsam Woolly Adelgid Infestation ..... George F. Smith and N. S. Nicholas 340

Effects of Distance to Juniperus virginiana on the Establishment of Fraxinus and Acer Seedlings in Old Fields ..... Scott J. Meiners and David L. Gorchov 353

Secondary Dispersal by the Wind of Winged Pine Seeds Across the Ground Surface ..... Stephen B. Vander Wall and Jamie W. Joyner 365

Photosynthetic Acclimation to Temperature and Drought in the Endemic Chelan Rockmat, Petrophytum cinerascens (Rosaceae) ..... Darrin J. Moore, Robert S. Nowak and Cheryl L. Nowak 374

Landscape Structure and Spread of the Exotic Shrub Lonicera maackii (Amur honeysuckle) in Southwestern Ohio Forests ..... Todd F. Hutchinson and John L. Vankat 383

Notes and Discussion

Spurious Replication in Analysis: Making 2 × 2 Tables out of Paired Data ..... Arthur W. Ghent 391

Timing of Parturition of Three Long-tailed Shrews (Sorex spp.) in the Southern Appalachians ..... Timothy S. McCay, Michael A. Menzel, Joshua Laerm and Lisa T. Lepardo 394

Author Index, Volume 139 398

Subject Index, Volume 139 400

Contents, Volume 139 i